

- **Instructions**
 - **Answer all questions.**
 - **Select the answers for the questions 1 to 5 and write it in the blanks.**
01. The present Local Government Institutions of Sri Lanka commenced during the ruling system (Portugues / Dutch / British)
 02. can be taken as a country which has a single party system. (Cuba / India / Great Britain)
 03. is the age limit which should be completed for universal franchise which is mentioned in Donoughmore Reforms in 1931. (18 / 12 / 25)
 04. Training school studunts as vehical guides is a service done by the (School / Police / National Child Protection Authority)
 05. The British is known as the father of the co-operative movement (Robert Owen / Abraham Lincon / Morris Duverger)
- **If the statements from 6 to 10 are correct, put a tick (✓) if incorrect, put a cross (x) inside the brackets.**
06. The simplest method of conflict resolution is conciliation ()
 07. To express the right to vote to all qualified citizens in elections without discrimination is universal franchise. ()
 08. Division of labour and specialization are accelerated due to new technical inventions. ()
 09. Well-being is a factor of social progression. ()
 10. Department of prison connects to the fields like forensic science, food science for county in Sri Lanka. ()
- **Select the most suitable answer for the questions 11 to 15 and underline it.**
11. System of all regulations imposed by the state which all individuals of a country or society must obey is,

1. Culture
2. laws
3. ethics
4. customs
 12. The comparative distribution of members according to the number of votes gained by a party or a group at an election is,

1. Simple majority representative system
2. Proportional representative system

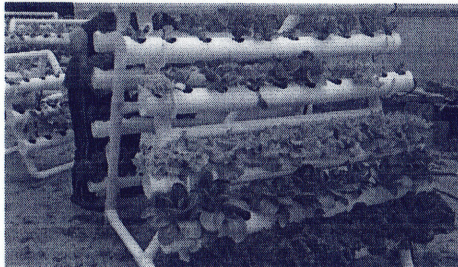
3. Regional representative system
4. Minority representative system
 13. The type of conflict which occurs between two religions or two nations in a country is,

1. Political conflicts
2. Economical conflicts

3. Social conflicts
3. Personal conflicts

14. Changing economical resources to fulfill the needs of human is,
 1. Trade 2. Consumption 3. Distribution 4. Production
15. An offence which is punished under the criminal law,
 1. Child abuse 2. Land disputes 3. Divorce cases 4. Conflicts on rights

• Write the correct answer for the questions 16 to 20 in the blanks.



A



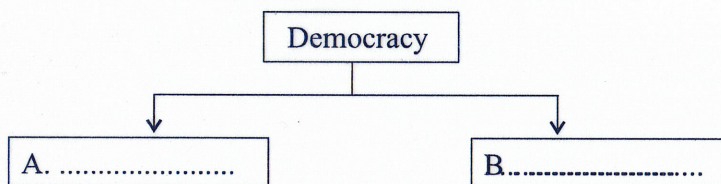
B

16. An opportunity where modern technology is used in is mentioned in picture A.
17. It is known as method.
18. The agricultural method done in a closed hut is known as cultivation.
19. Picture B shows a method used for
20. Telephone is an essential equipment for present people and receives the honour of inventing it.

Part II

- First question is compulsory and answer all together five questions including it and another four questions.
- 1) 1. Law is practised in two ways. Mention them.
 2. Mention two sources of law.
 3. There are three processes of an economy in every country. Name two of them.
 4. Mention two results that occur due to not practicing the qualities of well-being.
 5. Mention two benefits of using appropriate technology for sustainable development.
 6. Name two organizations established in the world to act with mutual co-operation.
 7. Name the province and district which has the highest number of Municipal Councils in Sri Lanka.
 8. Propose two steps that can be taken by the relevant local government institution when doing waste management in an urban area. (2 x 8 = 16m)
- 2) 1. Mention two duties of a court in a democratic government. (02m)
 2. Name three judicial institutions which are exercised at present in Sri Lanka. (03m)
 3. Mention three duties and responsibilities of people regarding the Conciliation Board. (03m)
 4. Write three common duties fulfilled by the military forces towards social security. (03m)

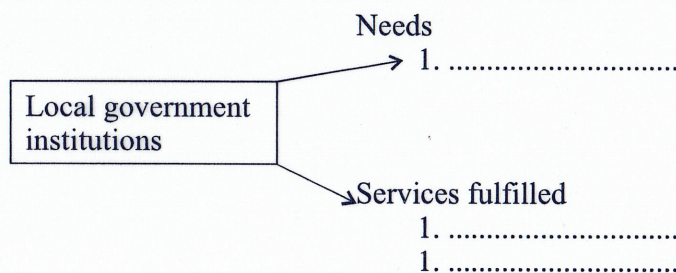
- 3) 1. Complete the following diagram using the basic two forms of democracy. (02m)



2. Mention two factors that affect for the success of the democracy. (02m)
3. Write two rights of citizens in a democratic society. (02m)
4. Write two qualities a person should inculcate to build up assertiveness. (02m)
5. Mention three ways which you should contribute for nation building as a school student. (03m)
- 04) 1. Mention two self employments that can be seen in the world of work. (02m)
2. There are three main ways to respond to a job advertisement. Name them. (03m)
3. Write two advantages of responding to the vacancy before the closing date. (02m)
4. An interview is a competitive opportunity. Therefore mention four factors that should be considered when appearing for an interview. (04m)
- 05) 1. Complete the following table using the heads of local government institutions. (06m)

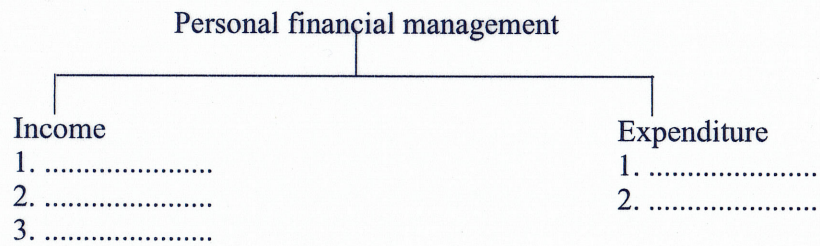
Institution	Municipal Council	Urban Council/Pradeshiya Sabha
Designation		
Chief	1.	4.
Assistant	2.	5.
Administrative Office	3.	6.

2. Fill in the blanks using the needs of local government institution and services fulfilled by them. (03m)



3. Mention two duties which should be fulfilled by people towards local government institutions. (02m)
- 06) 1. Mention two parties which involved in conflicts. (02m)
2. Complete the blanks using the features of methods in conflict resolution. (06m)
- A. Discussion —→ 1.
- B. Mediation —→ 1.
- C. Conciliation —→ 1.
- D. Inquiry —→ 1.
2.
- E. Counselling —→ 1.
3. Mention two personal qualities which needs for conflict resolution and mention an advantage of positive conflict resolution. (03m)
- Personal qualities —→ 1.
2.
- Advantage —→ 1.

- 07) 1. Mention three ways of income and two ways of expenditure in personal financial management. (05m)



2. Mention one advantage and one disadvantage of using credit cards. (02m)
3. Mention two factors that should be considered in maintaining meticulous personal behaviour. (02m)
4. Mention two steps that can be taken for time management as a student. (02m)