

14. A responsibility of mass media in a democratic country is,
 1. enhancing the knowledge of public
 2. not telecasting the ideas of the opposition
 3. acting upon the financial profit
 4. acting in biased manner to the government
15. What is the name used for the legislature of Switzerland?
 1. Parliament 2. Federal Council 3. Urban Council 4. Congress
16. An example for a non - economic good is,
 1. food 2. clothes 3. medicine 4. sun light
17. The Chief Minister of a Provincial Council in Sri Lanka is appointed by,
 1. the Governor 2. the President 3. the Prime Minister 4. the Speaker
18. A problem arising out of implementing direct democracy is,
 1. existence of various parties
 2. the large land masses
 3. holding elections in due course
 4. existence of the diversities in the incomes of citizens.
19. The coordinator between the Central Government and the Provincial Council is,
 1. the Chief Secretary 3. the Chairman of the Council
 2. the Chief Minister 4. the Governor
20. A power of the Central Government in America is,
 1. financial affairs 3. local government institutions
 2. education 4. health
21. What is the name for the primary essentials of human existence ?
 1. wants 2. needs 3. productions 4. services
22. The activities which are accepted and confirmed by the people in a country are ,
 1. culture 2. customs 3. rules 4. ethics
23. A special feature that can be seen in decentralization of power is,
 1. building up unity amidst diversity.
 2. the existence of a written constitution.
 3. that the power can be reverted at any time.
 4. all the decisions taken by the Central Government.
24. What are the two major forms of states ?
 1. Presidential and Parliament 2. Unitary and Democratic
 3. National and Regional 4. Unitary and Federal
25. Ruling a country through public representatives is,
 1. indirect democracy 2. direct democracy
 3. public democracy 4. social democracy
26. A legal duty which should be fulfilled by the citizens in a democratic society is,
 1. respecting elders 2. protecting public property
 3. looking after parents 4. respecting traditions
27. Modern states where the democracy is implemented try,
 1. to build up the nations through multi culturalism
 2. to confirm the global objectives
 3. to confirm the democratic principles
 4. to coordinate the communication services.
28. The name which was used to call the supreme governing body of the Greek city-state was,
 1. the citizen's council 3. the Provincial Council
 2. the Urban Council 4. the Pradeshiya Sabha

Part II

* Answer all together five questions including the first question and another four questions.

- 01) 1. Write two important when the people of a multinational society act cohesively.
2. Mention two Saptha Aparihani Dhamma.
3. Write the two ways that the democracy is important.
4. Name two rights of voters.
5. Write two basic economic problems.
6. Name two countries which exercise two party system.
7. Write two benefits of adhering to the constitution in a democratic country.
8. Write two functions of states.
9. Name two parties who are not allowed to take part in governance in Greek city state of Athens.
10. Write two features of a society with the supremacy of law. (2×10 =20)
- 02) Democracy is one of the most favourable governance for people.
1. Name two philosophers who presented definitions on democracy. (02 m.)
2. Name three features of free and fair elections. (03 m.)
3. a) Write three tasks done by opposition to make a democratic governance a success. (03 m.)
b) Explain one of them briefly (02 m.)
- 03) Devolution of power is a good solution for ethnic problems.
1. Write two efforts taken in Sri Lanka for the devolution of power. (02 m)
2. Write three power of the Chief Minister are the Board of Ministers in a Provincial Council. (03 m)
3. a) Powers of Provincial Councils have been classified into three lists. Mention three tasks of the concurrent list among them. (03 m)
b) Explain one of the tasks briefly. (02 m)
- 04 Sri Lanka is a multi cultural society.
1. Name two philosophers who presented definitions on culture (02 m)
2. Write three factors that influenced Sri Lanka for the existence of a multi cultural society. (03 m)
3. a) Write three benefits of existing good governance in a multi cultural society. (03 m)
b) Explain one of them briefly. (02 m)
- 05 Various countries in the world face various economic problems.
1. Write the two main techniques which are used in production (02 m)
2. Name the three main sectors where the goods and services are produced (03 m)
3. a) Name three production factors. (03 m)
b) Name two payments paid for two of the above factors (02 m)
- 06 In a democratic governance power means the ability a state possesses to implement the administrative affairs of that state.
1. Write two various forms of power (02 m)
2. Write three reasons for the devolution of powers in modern states. (03 m)
3. a) Write three new tendencies in federal states. (03 m)
b) Write one of the tendencies briefly. (02 m)
- 07) There were various ruling systems that were used for the governance from the past in the world.
1. Write the two representative systems which are followed mostly in electing members at present. (02 m)
2. Write three features of a free and fair elections. (03 m)
3. a) Write three factors which need democracy to make a successful one. (03m)
b) Explain one factor briefly. (02 m)